

## Embedded Android: Strengths and Weaknesses





## Summary

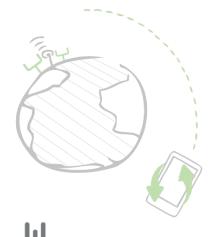
- Evolution
- Is Android Embedded?
- Start with Android
- Pros and Cons

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### **Evolution**

- Android Inc founded in 2003
- Acquired by Google in 2005
- Open Handset Alliance founded in 2007
   (Samsung, LG, HTC, TI, Nvdia, Intel, ARM, TMobile, Google, ...)
- HTC Dream in 2008



### **Evolution**



http://faqoid.com/advisor/android-versions.php

- Tablet version: February 2011
- Merge phone / tablet: Octobre 2011



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### **Evolution**

### Car radio:

- Clarion Mirage IVI (Android 2.2 - Froyo)
- Parrot Asteroid (Android 1.5 -Cupcake)







### Watch:

- Sony Ericsson LiveView
- VEGA Android Watch
- I'm Watch



### **Evolution**









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### Non mobile devices:

- Connected TV
- Set top boxes
- Bus Shelter
- etc.



### **Evolution**









### Is Android Embedded?

- Compatibility Definition Document (JellyBean 4.1):
  - 340 Mo RAM
  - OpenGL ES 1.0 et 2.0
  - Browser < 1300 ms</li>
- Gingerbread (2.3)
  - 128 Mo RAM

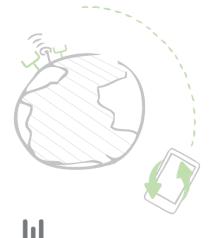


## Is Android Embedded?

### Parrot Asteroid :

- Android 1.5
- 468 Mhz
- 256 RAM





### Is Android Embedded?

Portability

- ARM
- o x86
- MIPS
- Power Architecture









- Android Open Source Project
  - http://source.android.com
  - o ~6 Go
  - Apache License
- OS = AOSP + Hardware Support
- Hardware:
  - Kernel (android patch)
  - Drivers / library (blob)





- Flagship devices AOSP
  - Nexus: Galaxy, 10, 7, 4
  - Motorola Xoom
  - Pandaboard (experimental)

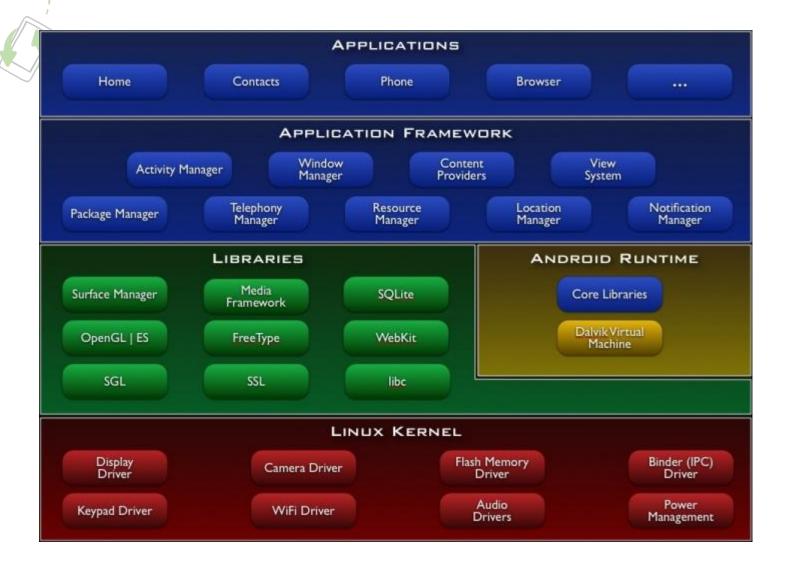


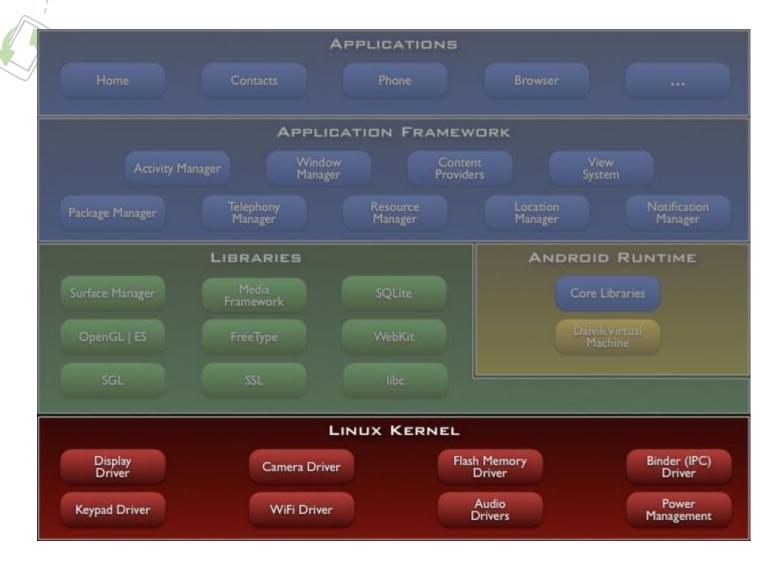


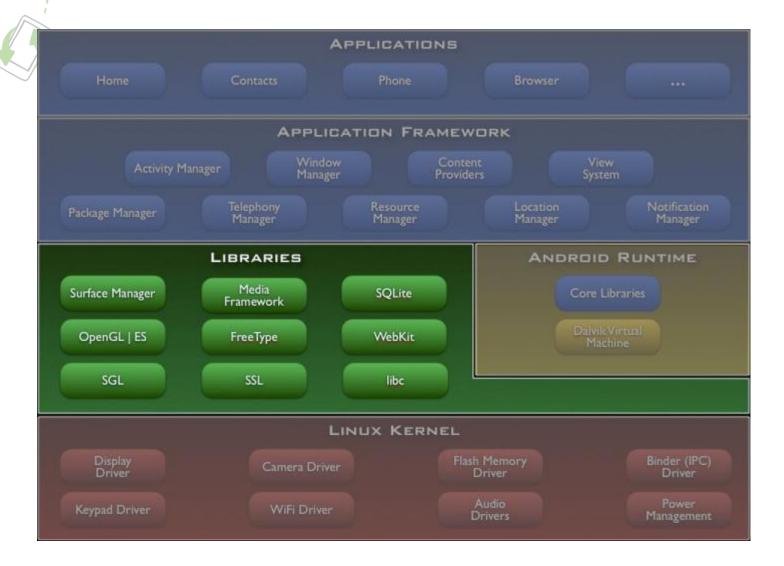


- Ask your manufacturer
  - Boards available for all Android version
  - Should provide:
    - Kernel
    - Hardware support libraries
    - AOSP patches



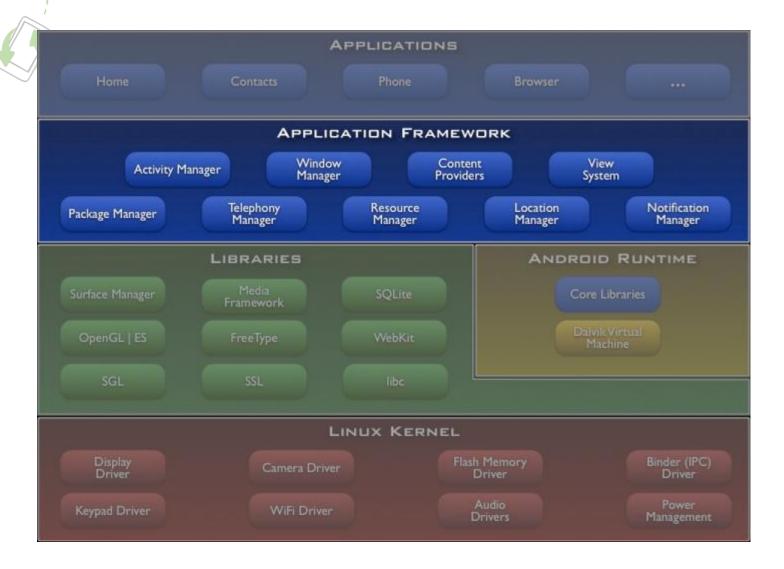


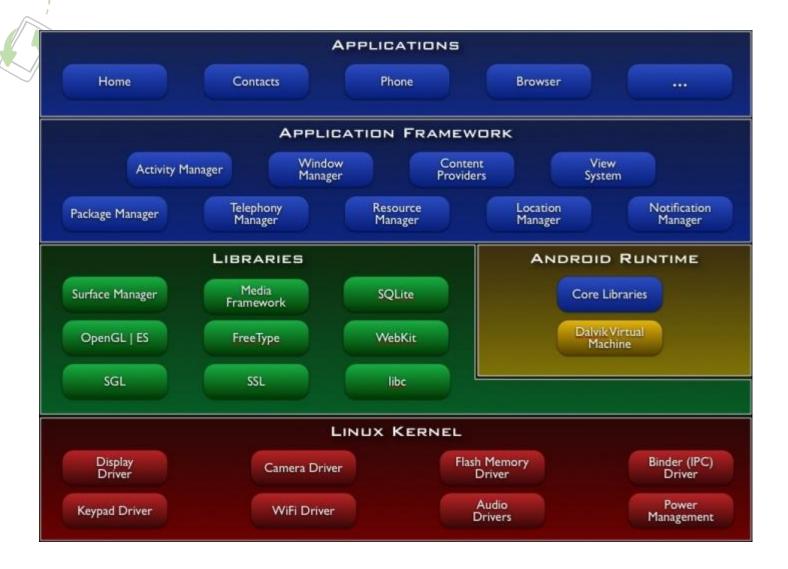






APPLICATIONS				
Ноте	Contacts	Phone	Browser	
APPLICATION FRAMEWORK				
Activity Mana	ger Windo Manag	ow Cont ger Provid	tent Vi ders Sys	ew item
Package Manager	Telephony Manager	Resource Manager	Location Manager	Notification Manager
LIBRARIES			ANDROID RUNTIME	
Surface Manager	Media Framework	SQLite	Core Libraries	
OpenGL   ES	FreeType	WebKit	Dalvik Virtual Machine	
SGL	SSL	libc		
LINUX KERNEL				
Display Driver	Camera Driv	ver Fl.	ash Memory Driver	Binder (IPC) Driver
Keypad Driver	WiFi Drive		Audio Drivers	Power Management

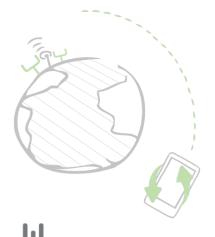








- Fully integrated development environment
  - Eclipse
  - Simulator
  - Debugger (DDMS)
  - Performance analyser (traceview, hierarchy viewer)
  - Static code analyser (lint)
  - Application deployement (Google Play)



- Huge Community
  - User Group (Paug)
  - Stackoverflow
  - Hackathon
  - Dev for fun







### **Pros and Cons**

Android : fully integrated





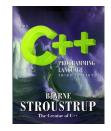




### **Pros and Cons**

Linux Embedded: lot of choices



















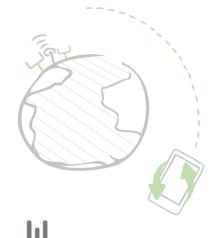




### **Pros and Cons**

OpenSource ... Google style

- You can customize your ROM for your needs
- You depend on Google for the future



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### **Pros and Cons**

User centric

- App is king
- o GUI
- Touch screen
- o RS232? CAN?
- Lot of apps ready to use



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## **QUESTIONS?**

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